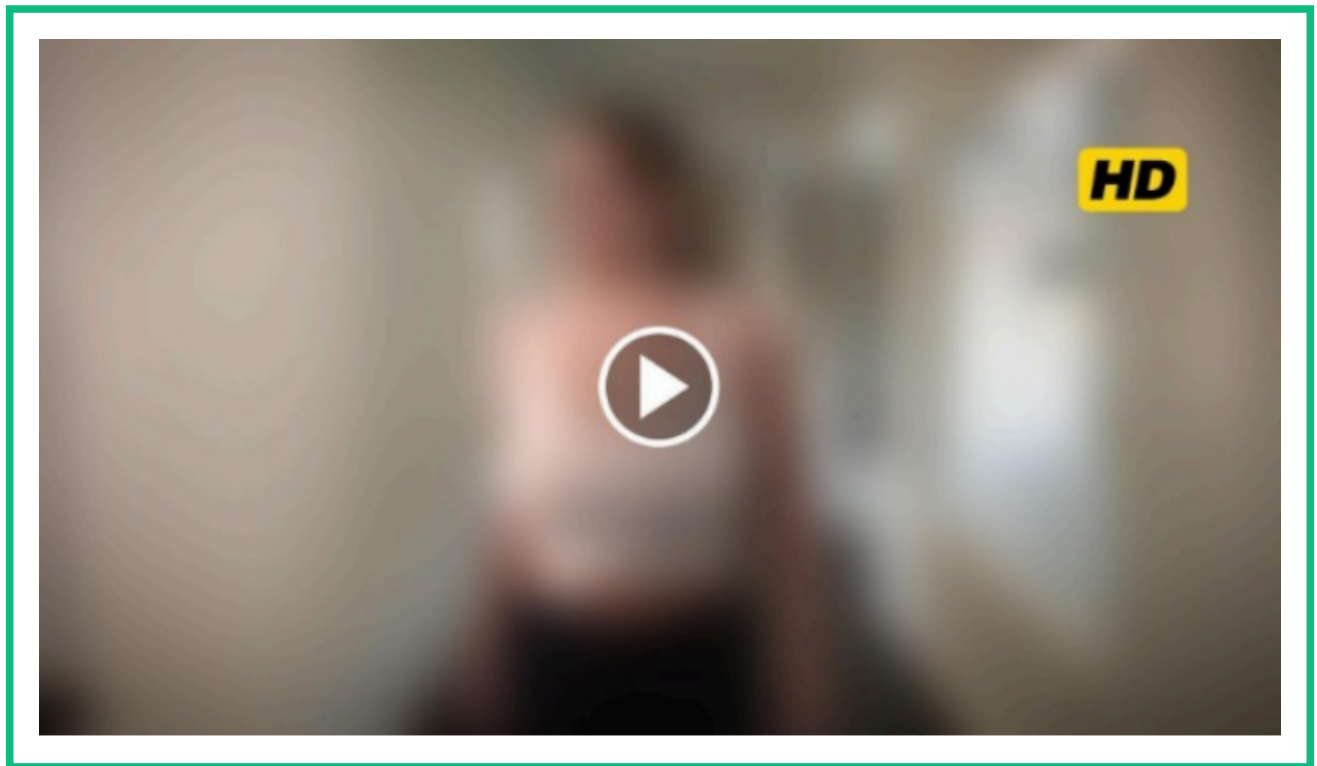


AI Porn XXX – Generated Realistic Adult Videos



ID: P9D7585-69UC-V7K

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