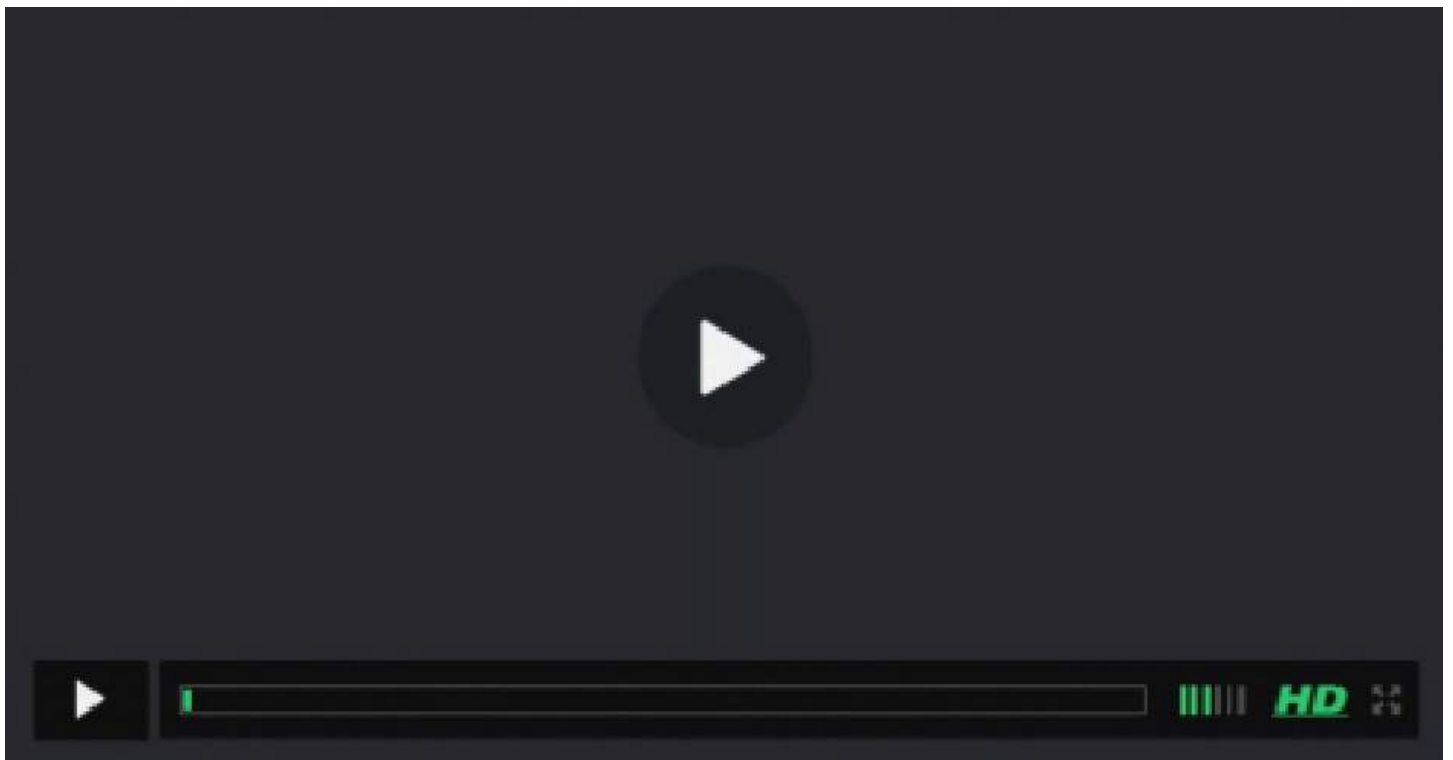


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** Movie Updated : August 09, 2026, **



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